

$0.8 + 0.7, 45 + 45$
 Number facts
 Single digit decimals
 Doubles
 Bonds of 1 and 100

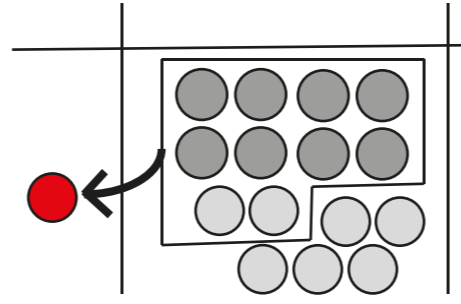
I just knew it!

Rapid fluency of
 2 digit add 2 digit numbers

$7 + 8$
 Use known facts

If I know $7 + 8 = 15$
 then I know
 $0.7 + 0.8 = 1.5$

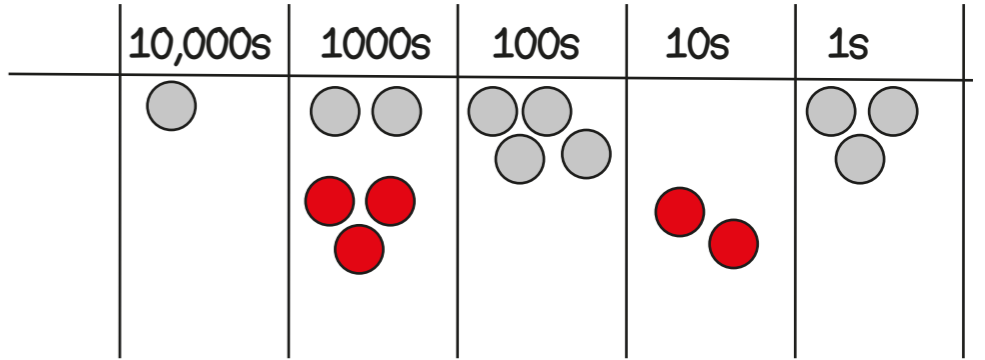
$7,000 + 8,000 = 15,000$
 $70,000 + 80,000 = 150,000$
 $700,000 + 800,000 = 1,500,000$



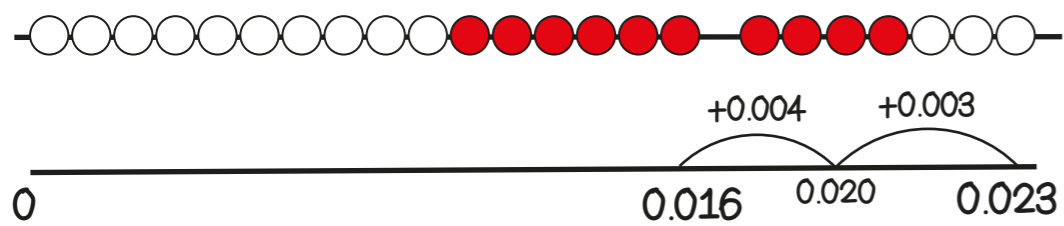
$12,403 + 3,020$
 Use place value to add

If I know $2 + 3 = 5$
 then I know
 $2000 + 3000 = 5000$

I have noticed,
 one number has no
 hundreds or ones, the
 other has no tens.



$0.016 + 0.007$
 Bridge through boundaries
 by counting in efficient steps



How shall I add?

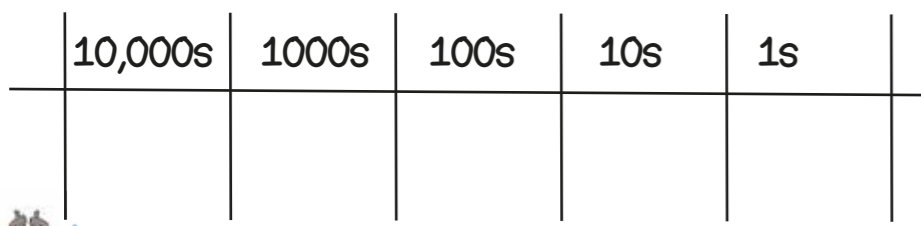


$25,748 + 46,374$
 Formal written method

Exchange ten of
 these for one of
 those!

$$\begin{array}{r} 25,748 \\ + 46,374 \\ \hline 72,122 \end{array}$$

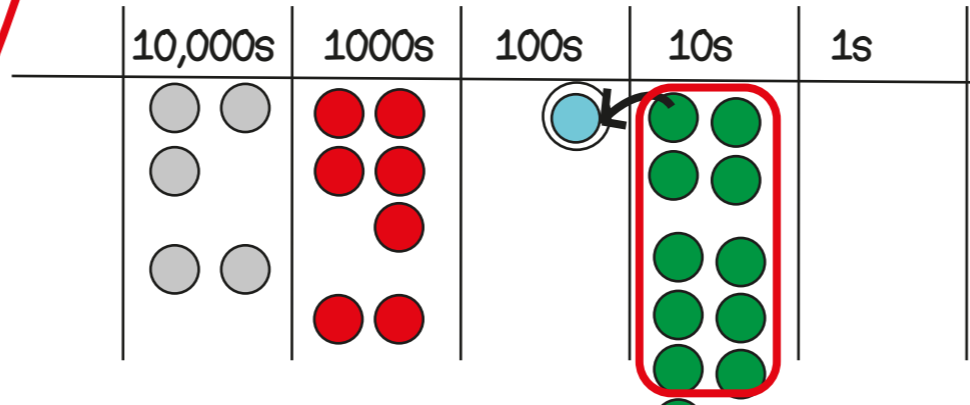
Regroup and rename



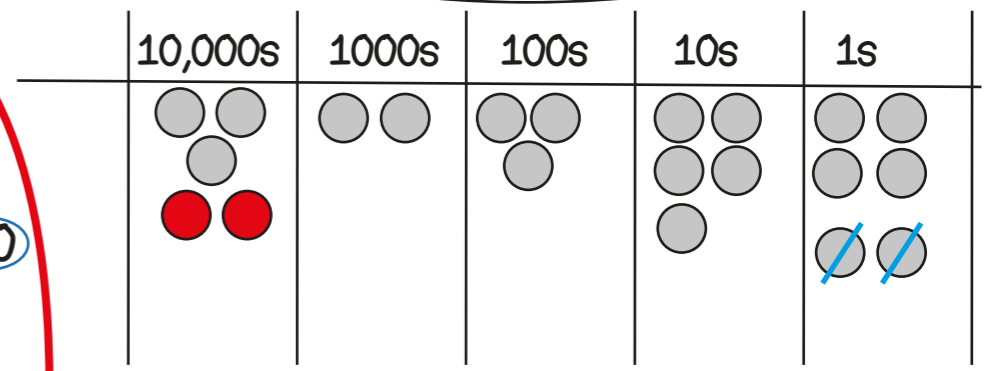
$35,040 + 22,070$
 Partition and recombine

$$30,000 + 5,000 + 40 + 20,000 + 2,000 + 70 = 57,110$$

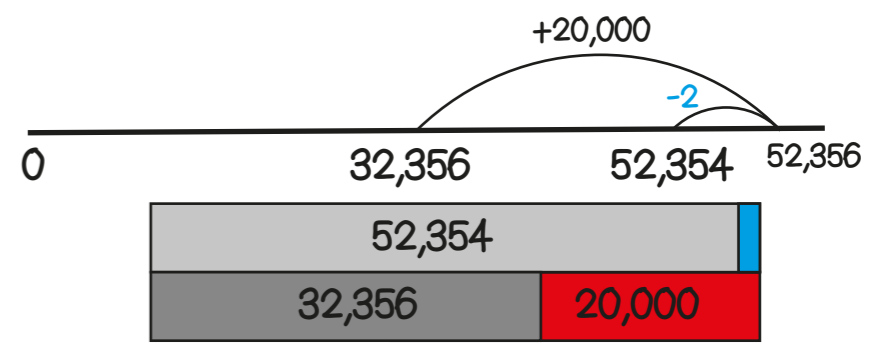
$$50,000 + 7,000 + 110 = 57,110$$



$32,356 + 19,998$
 Round then adjust



Add 20,000 then subtract 2



9 - 4, 13 - 5, 18 - 9
 Number facts
 Single digit decimals
 Halves
 Subtract from 1 and 100

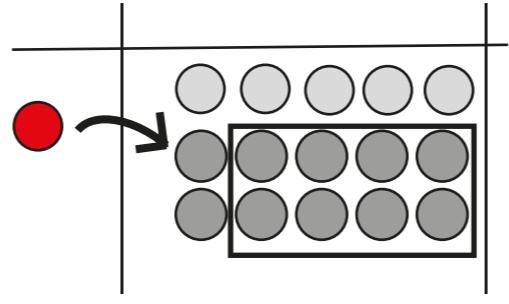
I just knew it!

Rapid fluency of
 2 digit subtract
 2 digit numbers

15 - 8 = 7
 Use known facts

If I know 15 - 8 = 7
 then I know
 1.5 - 0.8 = 0.7

15,000 - 8,000 = 7,000
 150,000 - 80,000 = 70,000
 1,500,000 - 800,000 = 700,000



40,012 - 3,005
 Use place value to subtract

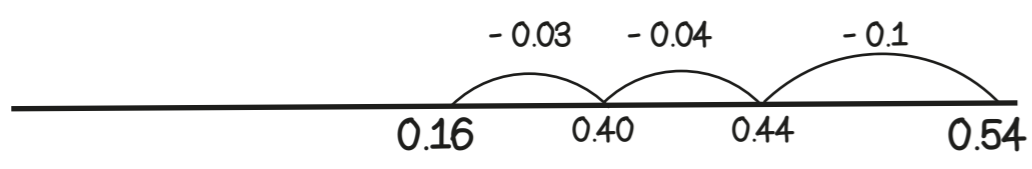
5 less than 12 is 7
 Now it is easy to
 take away 3000

If I know 40 - 3 = 37
 then I know that
 40 thousand take away
 3 thousand is 37 thousand

40,000 = 4 tens of thousands or 40 thousands
 12 = 1 ten and 2 ones or 12 ones

40,012 = 40 thousands and 12 ones
 take away 3 thousands and 5 ones
 equals 37 thousands and 7 ones.

0.54 - 0.17
 Bridge through boundaries
 by counting in efficient steps



How shall I subtract?



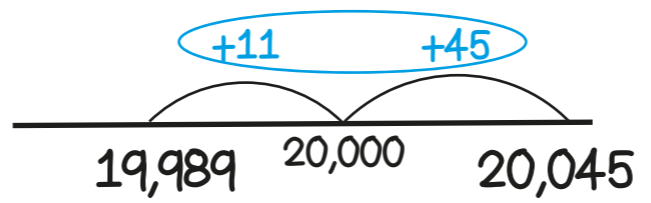
45,748 - 26,374
 Formal written method

Exchange ten of
 these for one of
 those!

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 1 \quad 6 \quad 1 \\ 45,748 \\ - 26,374 \\ \hline 19,374 \end{array}$$

Regroup and rename

20,045 - 19,989
 Find the difference between
 two numbers

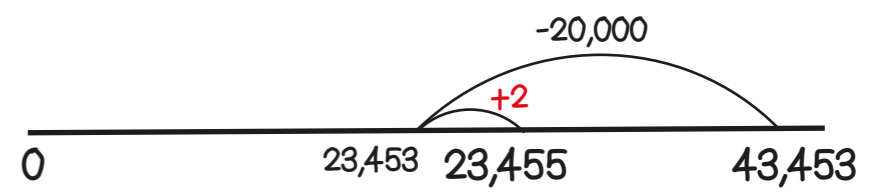


20,045	
19,989	56

43,453 - 19,998
 Round then adjust

10,000s	1000s	100s	10s	1s
2 circles, 1 crossed out	3 circles	2 circles	4 circles	3 circles, 2 red

Take away 20,000 then add 2



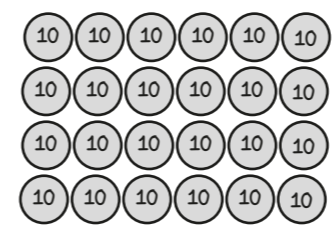
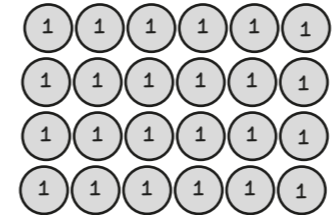
10,000s	1000s	100s	10s	1s

Known facts:
Rapid recall of all multiplication tables up to 12 x 12

6 x 4
Use known facts and place value

40 is ten times greater than 4

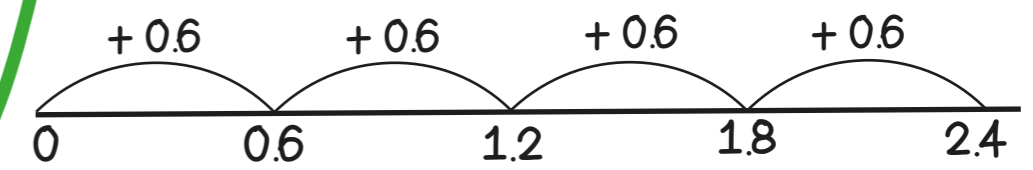
6 x 4 = 24
60 x 4 = 240
60 x 40 = 2400



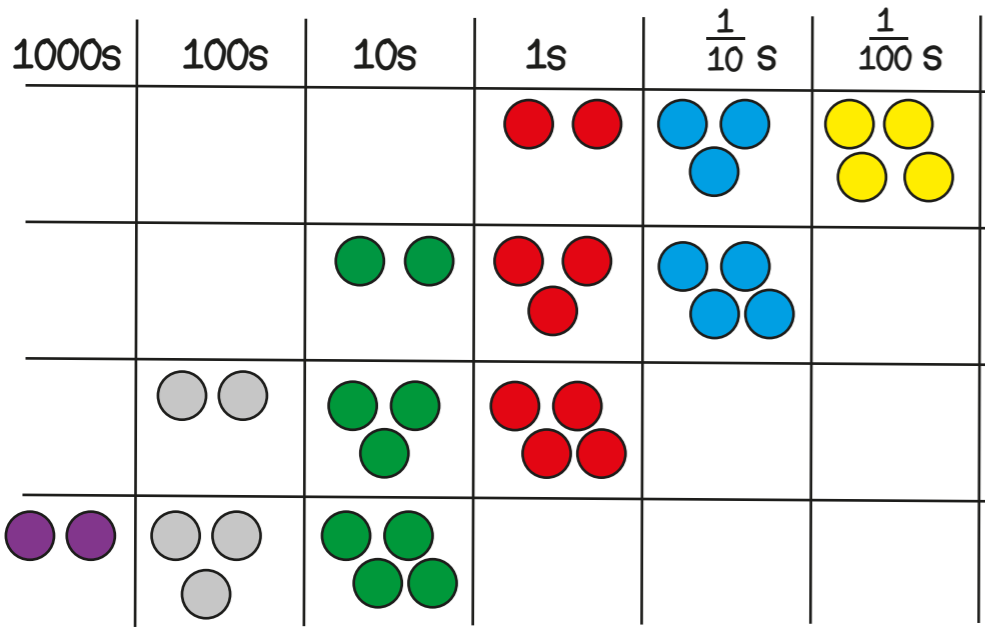
0.6 is ten times smaller than 6

6 x 4
Use known facts and place value

0.6 x 4 = 2.4
4 jumps of 0.6



2.34 x 1000
Multiply by 10, 100, 1000

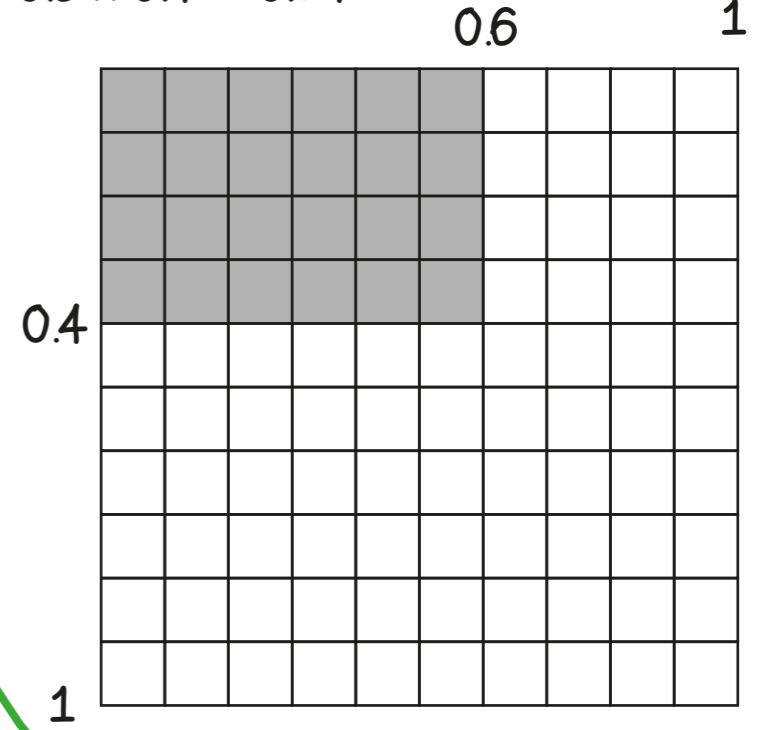


How shall I multiply?

15 x 42
Using factors and distributive law

15 x 48
= 15 x 6 x 8
= 90 x 8
= 720

0.6 x 0.4 = 24 hundredths
0.6 x 0.4 = 0.24

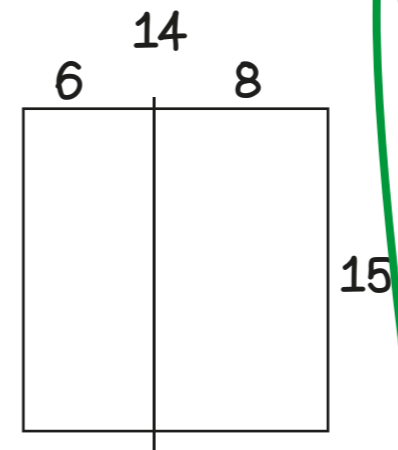


423 x 4
Partition and recombine

423 x 4

400	20	3	
x4	x4	x4	
1600	80	12	= 1692

15 x 14
= 15 x 6 + 15 x 8
= 90 + 120
= 210



427 x 38
Formal written method

	400	20	7	
30	12,000	600	210	
8	3,200	160	56	

427	
x 38	
3416	
12810	
16226	

